Lesson Plan – Honours (2018-19) Department: Political Science

Dr. Arpita Mukherji

CBCS – Semester 1 & 2

Semester	Programme	Course & paper	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Honours		Module 2	08
		CC2	 Marxian Approach- 	
			Dialectical Materialism	
		XX 1	and Historical Materialism	
		<u>Understanding</u>	2 W 11 C C	1.5
		Political Theory:	2. Key Ideas- State, Class	15
		Approaches and	and Class Struggle,	
		<u>Debates</u>	Surplus Value, Alienation	
			3. Party- a) Democratic	22
			Centralism, Lenin-	
			Luxemburg debate	
			b) Revolution- Lenin and Mao;	
			c) Hegemony and Civil Society-	
			Gramsci	
		~~.		
2	Honours	CC4	Module 1	20
			1. Party System-	
		Dalitias in India.	a)Features & trends;	
		Politics in India;	b)Major National political parties in India- ideologies	
		Structures and Processes	& programmes; c)	
		110005505	Coalition politics in India;	
			d) Political parties in West	
			Bengal – overview	
			2. Electoral process- a)	10
			Election Commission-	10
			composition, functions,	
			role; b) Electoral Reforms	
			3. Role of -a)Business	15
			Groups	

b)Working Class,
c) Peasants in Indian
Politics

			Annual System 1+1+1 years 2 &	: 3	
Year	Paper	Unit	Topic	No. of lectures	Session
2 Hons	3	III	Party System – Features and Trends; Major national and state (West Bengal) parties – Ideologies and programmes; Coalition Politics in India – nature and trends	10	July to Pre-Puja (Total no. of Lectures – 30)
			Election Commission and Electoral Process	8	
			Role of Business, Working Class, Peasants in Indian Politics	12	
		IV	Role of – a)Religion; b)Language; c)Caste; d)Tribe; e)Regionalism in Indian Politics	20	post-Puja to Winter vacation. (Total no. of Lectures – 20)
		IV	New Social Movements since the 1970s – a)Environmental; b)Women's; c)Human Rights	15	post-Winter Vacation to Test examination (Total no. of Lectures – 15)
3 Hons	5	I	Greek Political Thought – main Features	2	July to Pre-Puja (Total no. of
			Plato – Theories of Justice and Communism	7	Lectures – 29)
			Aristotle – Theory of State and Classification of Constitutions	8	
			Roman Theory of Law	4	1

II	Features of Medieval Political Thought in Europe	3	
	Political Thought of Reformation	5	
	Political Thought of Machiavelli	8	post-Puja to Test
	Bodin's contributions to the Theory of Sovereignty	8	examination (Total no. of Lectures – 16)
I	Features of Ancient Indian Politics – an overview	2	July to Pre-Puja (Total no. of
	Kautilya's Saptanga Theory	4	Lectures – 35)
	Kautilya's Dandaniti	1	
	Kautilya's Theory of Diplomacy	6	
	Features of Medieval Political Thought in India	2	
	Duties and Responsibilities of a Muslim Ruler	5	
	Rammohan's Thoughts on – a)Rule of Law; b)Freedom of Thought; c)Social Justice	5	
	Views on Nationalism – Bankimchandra, Vivekananda, Rabindranath	10	
	Gandhi – State and Trusteeship	5	post-Puja to Test examination
	M.N.Roy – Radical Humanism	4	(Total no. of Lectures – 17)
	Narendra Deva – Contributions to Socialism	4	
	Sir Syed Ahmed Khan – Colonial Rule and Modernisation	4	

Mousumi Dasgupta

CBCS – Semester 1 & 2

SEMESTER	PROGRAMME	COURSE &	TOPIC	NO. OF
		PAPER		HOURS
I	Honours		Module 1	20
			Approaches 1 : Normative, Legal-Institutional, Empirical-	
		CC2	Behavioural- Systems Analysis, Structural-Functionalism	
			Approaches 2 : Liberalism, Social Welfarism, Neo-Liberalism	20
			Approaches 3 : Postcolonial, Feminist	08
		CC4		
		Politics in India;		
		Structures and		
		<u>Processes</u>		
II		CCA	M- 1-1- 2	20
11		CC4	Module 2 Pala of a) Palision by an average a) Costa d'Triba	20
			Role of- a)Religion b)Language c)Caste d)Tribe	00
			Regionalism in Indian Politics	08
		Politics in India;	New Social Movements since the 1970s- a)Women's	20
		Structures and	b)Environmental c)Human Rights	
		Processes		

Annual System 1+1+1 years 2 & 3

YEAR	PAPER	UNIT	TOPIC	LECTURES	SESSION
2 nd	IV INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	I	 International Relations: a brief outline of its evolution as an academic discipline. 	10+4+4+3+4+5+5+3+2+2+3+1 = 46	July to Pre-Puja
			Some representative theories of International		

			Relations: (a) Realism (b)Pluralism (c) World Systems theory • Emergent issues in International Relations: (a) Development (b) Regionalism and Integration (c) Terrorism		
		II	 Basic concepts in International Relations: (a) Balance of Power (b) Bi- polarity and Unipolarity (c) Neo-colonialism (d)Globalization Foreign Policy: concept and techniques: diplomacy, propaganda, military 	3+2+2+5+5+4+4+5= 30	Post Puja to Winter Vacation
		IV	 Indian Foreign Policy: basic principles and evolution Foreign policies of USA and China: Evolution and basic issues after the cold-war UNO: Background; Organs with special reference to Security Council, General Assembly and Secretariat – role of the UNO in peace-keeping and human rights 		Post Winter Vacation to Test Examination
3 rd	V	III	Hobbes: Founder of the	2+6+1+2+1+1+1+2+3+2+1+3 =	July to pre-Puja

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT		science of materialist politics • Locke: founder of Liberalism: views on natural rights, property and consent • Rousseau's views on Freedom and Democracy • Bentham: Utilitarianism	25	
VII POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY	I	 Social bases of politics Process of State formation and nationalism in West Europe and third world Social stratification and politics: caste, class, elite 	5+5+4+2+3+3+3 = 25	
V WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT	IV	 John Stuart Mill's views on liberty and representative government Hegel: Civil Society and State Utopian and Scientific socialism: basic characteristics – Anarchism: an outline Varieties of non-Marxist socialism: Fabianism, Syndicalism, Guild Socialism, German Revisionism 	1+2+2+1+2+2+3+2+1+1+1+1+2 = 21	Post Puja to Winter Vacation
VII POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY	II	 Gender and Politics Power, Authority & Legitimacy Religion, Society and 	2+2+2+1+1+2+4+2+2 = 18	Post Winter Vacation to Test Examination

	Poli	tics – religion in	
	soci	ety: different views	

Joyeeta Das

CBCS - Semester 1 & 2

Semester	Course & paper	Topic	No. of Hours
	CC1	Module 2	13
1		1. Key Concepts 3 : Rights, Justice, Freedom	
	<u>Understanding Political Theory:</u>		
	Concepts CC1		
		2. Key Concepts 4 : Democracy,	20
		Authoritarianism	
		3. Key Concepts 5 : Citizenship	05
	CC3	Module 1	
		1. Evolution of the Indian Constitution, Role	08
	Constitutional Government in	of the Constituent Assembly-Debates, The	
	<u>India</u>	Preamble	
		2. Citizenship, Fundamental Rights and	12
		Duties, Directive Principles	
		3. Nature of Indian Federalism; Union-State	06
		Relations	
		4. Union Executive: a) President, Vice-	
		President-Election, Functions, Position; b)	12
		Prime Minister, Council of ministers,	
		Relationship of President and Prime	
		Minister	

Annual 1+1+1 System

Year	Paper	Module	Торіс	No. of lectures	Session
2					

Hons	4 Comparative Govt. and Politics	I	 Distinction between Comparative Government and Comparative Politics. Evolution of Comparative Politics. Scope, purposes and methods of comparison. Major approaches to the study of comparative politics Institutional approach limitations; New Institutionalism, Political	40	July to Pre-Puja
		II	 Nature of Liberal and socialist political systems – distinguishing features: conventions, rule of law, parliamentary sovereignty (UK), separation of powers, checks and balances, judicial review (USA), ideology, democratic centralism (PRC), referendum, initiative(Switzerland). Political Parties: features and role of party system/parties in UK, USA, PRC and Bangladesh. Interest groups: roles and performance in UK and USA. 	40	post-Puja to wintervacation
		IV	 Executive in UK, USA, France and Russia: A comparative study of (i) Russian, French and American Presidency; (ii) British and French cabinet systems. Judiciary in UK, USA and PRC (with focus on the procuratorate): A comparative study. Rights of the citizens of UK, USA and PRC: A comparative study – Duties of the citizens of PRC 	40	post-Winter Vacation to Test examination

3Hons	POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY	Unit IV	 Political communication: concept and features Electorate and electoral behaviour (with reference to India) Military and politics: conditions and modes of intervention Political development and social change – role of tradition and modernity 	20	July to Pre-Puja
3Hons	8 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	Unit I	 Nature, scope and evolution of Public Administration Difference between Public and Private administration Principles of Socialist Management Challenges to the discipline of Public Administration: New Public Administration, Comparative Public Administration and Development Administration Major concepts of administration Hierarchy (b) Unity of command 	11	July to Pre-Puja

	 (c) Span of control (d) Authority (e) Centralization, Decentralization and Delegation (f) Line andStaff Bureaucracy –Marx and Max Weber 		
II	 Ecological Approach: Riggsian Sala model Administrative processes: Decision making Communication and control Leadership Coordination Policy making 	44	post-Puja to winter vacation
III	 Continuity and change in Indian administration: a brief historicaloutline Civil service in India Union Public Service Commission State Public Service Commission Organization of the Union 	44	Post winter vacation
	Government: Secretariat Administration:	44	totest examination

	District Administration: changing role	
	of DistrictMagistrate	
	• Local Self Government : Corporations,	
	Municipalities and Panchayats in West Bengal: structure and functions – 73 rd and 74 th Amendment: anoverview	
	Bengal: structure and functions – /3 rd	
	and /4" Amendment: anoverview	
	Planning and Plan Administration Planning Commission	
	o Planning Commission	
	o National Development	
	Council	
	 District Planning 	
	 Financial Administration 	
IV		
	 Public Accounts Committee 	
	 Estimate Committee 	
	 Comptroller and Auditor 	
	General	
	 Citizen and Administration 	
	o Lokpal	
	o Lokayukta	

Lesson Plan – General (2018-19)

Department: Political Science

Dr. Arpita Mukherji

CBCS – Semester 1 & 2

Semester	Course & paper	Торіс	No. of Hours
1	CC1/GE1 Introduction to Political Theory		
2	CC2/GE2 Comparative Government and Politics	1. USA- a) Basic features b) US federalism c) Bill of Rights d) Legislature- composition, functions, Presiding Officers & Committee Systems e)Executive-The President- election, powers & functions; Cabinet- composition & functions f)Supreme Court- composition & functions g) Party system	16

Annual System 1=1+1 - Year 2

Year	Paper	Topic	No. of	Session
			lectures	
2	2	USA –	12	July to Pre-Puja
	Comparative	1. Basic Features		, , ,
	Politics and	2. US federalism		
	Government	3. Bill of Rights		
		4. Legislature: Composition and Functions with		
		special reference to Presiding Officers and Committee		
		System		

	 5. The Executive: The President – election, powers and functions; The US Cabinet – composition and functions 6. Supreme Court – composition and functions 7. Party System 	8	post-Puja to Winter vacation
3 Government and Politics in India	Party system in India: National political parties – Ideologies and Political Programmes; Regionalism – nature, roots, types Election Commission – composition and	5	post-Winter Vacation to Test examination
III IIIQIa	functions; Electoral system in India	3	

Note – No classes allotted for 3rd Year General

Mousumi Dasgupta

CBCS – Semester 1 & 2

Semester Course & paper		Topic	No. of Hours
1	CC1/GE1	Module 2	
	Introduction to	3. Different Approaches to Political Science: Normative,	2+2+2
	Political Theory	Behavioural, Marxist	
		2.Theories of State: Social Contract, Idealist Theory	3+3
		3. Theories of State: Liberal and Neo-liberal Theories	2+2
		4.Theories of State: Marxist and Gandhian Theory	3+2
2	CC2/GE2		16
	Comparative	1. PRC (1982 Constitution)- a) Significance of the Revolution	
	Government and	b) Basic features-special reference to General Principles c)	
	Politics	Communist Party- structure, functions, role	
		d) Rights & Duties of Citizen	
		e) The National Government- Executive- President, Premier, State	
		Council; Legislature- National people's Congress, Standing	
		Committee; Judiciary	

Annual System 1=1+1 - Year 2 & 3

Year	Paper	Unit	Topic	No. of	Session
				lectures	
1	1		1.Different Approaches to Political Science: Normative,	2+2+2	July to Pre-Puja
			Behavioural, Marxist		
			2.Theories of State: Social Contract, Idealist Theory	3+3	post-Puja to Winter vacation.
			3.Theories of State: Liberal and Neo-liberal Theories	2+2	post-Winter Vacation to Test
			4.Theories of State: Marxist and Gandhian Theory	3+2	examination

Year	Paper	Unit	Торіс	No. of lectures	Session
2	2		1.Basic Features with Special Reference to Conventions and Rule of Law	3+1+1	July to Pre-Puja
			2.Legislature: Composition & Functions with Reference to the Committee System and the Office of Speaker; The Concept of Parliamentary Sovereignty	3+1+1+3	post-Puja to Winter vacation.
			3.Executive: composition & Functions of the Cabinet with Special reference to the Role of Prime Minister: the Concept of Cabinet Dictatorship	4+3+2	post-Winter Vacation to Test examination
			4.The Role of Crown 5.Party System: Role of Opposition	1 2	
	3		1.Foreign Policy: major Determinants, Foreign Policy of India, basic Characteristics 2.U.N.O.: Purposes & Principles, Peace Keeping & the UNO, India's Role	4+4+4 3+4+4+2	July to Pre-Puja
			3.Globalization: Meaning, Implication; Economic Reforms in India since 1991: an overview	3+4+1	post-Puja to Test examination

Joyeeta Das

Semester	Programme	Course & paper	Topic	No. of
				Hours
		CC1/GE1	 Foundational Concepts- Law, Right, Liberty, Equality-meaning, sources, interrelationships 	12
			2. Key concepts- Nationalism& internationalism-meanings & features;	06
		Introduction to Political	Democracy- meaning & nature	
		<u>Theory</u>		
		CC2/GE2	1. UK- a) Basic features- Convention & Rule of Law	
			b) Legislature-composition, functions, Parliamentary Sovereignty	
			c) Executive- composition & Functions of Cabinet, Role of Prime Minister & concept of Cabinet dictatorship	18
			d) Role of the Crown	
			e) Party system-role of Opposition	
		Comparative Government		
		and Politics		

		Annual System 1=1+1 - Year 2 & 3		
Year	Paper	Topic	No. of lectures	Session
2	Paper 2	1. UK a. Basic Features with special reference to Conventions and Rule of Law b. Legislature: Composition and functions with reference to the Committee System and the Office of the Speaker. Concept of Parliamentary Sovereignty c. Executive: Composition and functions of	12	July to Pre-Puja

	Comparative Politics and Government	the Cabinet with special reference to the role of the prime minister. Concept of cabinet Dictatorship d. Role of the Crown e. Party system, Role of the Opposition	13	post-Puja to Winter vacation
	Paper 3 Government and Politics in India	The Preamble Sundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties Sundamental Duties Sundamental Suties	20	post-Winter Vacation to Test examination
Year	Paper	Topic	No. of lectures	Session
3		Human Rights; basic concept-UN Declaration of Human Rights (1948)-India and Human Rights: Rights available in India-State Human Rights Commission	10	July to Pre-Puja
	Paper 4 CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUE IN INDIA	Application-oriented Issues 2. Local Government: Concept, Nature and Types. Rural government – Zilla Parishad – composition and functions; Role of Sabhadhipati and Sahasabhadhipati. Panchayat Samiti: Composition and functions-role of Sabhapati and Sahasabhapati-Sthayee Samitis of Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Sami. Gram Panchayat-Composition and functions; Gram Sabha and Gram Samsad: Composition, role, significance; Representation of Women in Rural Government	20	post-Puja to Winter vacation post-Winter Vacation to Test examination

LESSON PLAN (Academic Year 2018-19)

Political Science (Morning Section)

Ongoing Classes

Semester I & II

Part II and III

Semester	Programme	Course and Name of the Paper	Topic	Teacher	No. Of Hours
I	BA/B.SC (General)	CC1/GE1 Introductionto Political Theory	1. Political Science: nature and scope; Different approaches Normative, Behavioural, Post-Behavioural, Marxist, Feminist	NS	16
		Toncical Tricory	2. State: Contract theory; Idealist theory; Liberaltheory; Marxist theory; Gandhian theory. Sovereignty of the State: Monistic and Pluralist theories. Doctrine of Popular Sovereignty	СВ	20
			. 3. Foundational concepts: Law; Right; Liberty; Equality meanings, sources, interrelationships.	NS	10
			4. Key concepts: Nationalism and Internationalism—meanings and features; Democracy meaning and nature	SG	6
			5. Marxism: Dialectical and Historical Materialism; Class and Class Struggle; Theory of Revolution;Lenin's Theory of Imperialism.	СВ	12
			6. Fascism: meaning, features, significance.	NS	4
			7. Political parties and interest groups: functions and role; Methods of representation: territorial, functional, proportional.	SG	7
			Total Hours	•	

Semester	Programme	Course and Name of the Paper	Topic	Teacher	No. Of Hours
II	BA/B.SC (General)	CC2/GE2 Comparative Government and Politics	1 Political System: Liberal-democratic, Authoritarian .Socialist – forms of Political Systems: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentaryand Presidential.	SG	10
			2. U.K.: (a) Basic features with major focus on Conventions and rule of Law. (b) Legislature: composition and functions with major focus on the concept of parliamentary sovereignty. (c) Executive: composition and functions of the Cabinet with major focus on the role of the Prime Minister – the concept of Cabinet Dictatorship; (d) Role of the Crown; (e) Party system – role of the Opposition.	CB	20
			3. U.S.A.: (a) Basic features (b) US federalism (c) Bill of rights (d) Legislature: composition and functions with major focus on the Presiding Officers and Committee System; (e) The Executive: The President: election, powers and functions. US Cabinet: composition and functions; (f) Supreme Court:composition and functions; (g) Party system.	SG	20

4. PRC (1982 Constitution):(a) Significance of the Revolution (b) Basic features with special reference to General Principles(c) CommunistParty: structure, functions, role (d) Rights andDuties of Citizen (e) The National Government: i) The Executive: President, Premier, State Council, ii) The Legislature: National People' Congress ,Standing Committee iii) The Judiciary.	NS	18
. 5. Salient features of the Constitutions of Bangladesh,France,Switzerland.	NS & CB	7

Faculty Persons:

SG: Suchhanda Ghosh

NS: Nandan Saha

CB: Chandrani Barman

Lesson Plan of <u>Suchhanda Ghosh</u> (Associate Professor) Academic Year 2018-19 (1+1+1 System)

Year	Paper	Topics	Lectures	Time
	II	Political system – Liberal-Democratic, Authoritarian,	1+2+2+2+3+	July to pre- puja
			3	
BA/BSc	(Comparative	Socialist, Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and		
IInd Yr	Politics and	Presidential		

Government)	Constitution of USA: Basic features	4	
	US Federalism	4	Post-puja to winter vacation
	Bill of Rights	3	, weweren
	Legislature: composition and functions	6	
	Presiding officers	5	
	Committee system	3	
	The Executive: The President: Election, powers and functions	8	
			Post-winter to Test
	The US Cabinet – composition and functions	4	exam
	Supreme Court- composition and functions	5	
	Party systems	4	
III (Government and Politics in	Union executive: President	5	July to pre-puja
India)	Vice-President	1	july to pre-puja
	Prime Minister	7	

Cour	ncil of Ministers	4	
Union Legislature organisa	– Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha- tion and functions	7	July to pre-puja
Law n	naking procedure	4	
	Privileges	2	
Con	nmittee system	5	Post-puja to winter
	Speaker	4	vacation
Government	in the States: Governor	5	
Cour	ncil of Ministers	4	
C	nief Minister	6	
State Legislature:	composition and functions	6	
The Judiciary: Sup	reme Court and High Court-	12	Post-winter vacation to Test exam.
Judicia	activism in India	3	

			Foreign policy: Major Determinants	10	July to pre-puja
	IV		Foreign policy in India – basic characteristics	10	July to pre-puja
IIIrd	(Contemporary Political and Administrative	Theoreti calissues	UNO – purposes and	6	Post-puja to winter
	Issues in India)		principlesPeace keeping and	6	vacation
			the UNO	5	
			India's role		
			Parliamentary Procedure (with special reference to West	2	Post winter vacationto
			Bengal Legislature) – Questions – types of questions	1	Test exam.
			Adjournment Motions, Cut Motions,	_	
		Applicati	Calling Attention, No confidence Motion,	1	
		on oriented		1	
		issues	Mentions Mentions and resolutions	1	
			Zero-hour		
				1	

Nandan Saha (Assiatant Professor), Lesson Plan of 2018-19. 1+1+1 System.

Year	Paper	Topic	Numberof	Session
			Lectures	

BA 2nd	2 nd paper	PRC(1982 Cons.)		July to Winter
Year	Comparative	a)Significance of the Revolution	1	Vacation
	Politics and	b)Basic Features'	2	
	Government	c) CPC: Structure, Functions and Role.	2	
		d)Rights and Duties.	2	
		e)The National Government	2	
		f)The Executive	2	
		g)The Legislature	2	
		h)The Judiciary.	2	
		Features of the Constitution: France,	2+2+2	January to Test
		Russia & Switzerland		Exam
	3 rd paper	The Preamble	3	July to Winter
	Government			Vacation
	and Politicsin India	Englishment Dishter Dispeties Deliveries	10+2+2	
		Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties.	10+2+2	
		Union State Relation	5	
				January to TestExam
		Party System: Ideologies and Programmes of National Political Parties	2+4	
		Regionalism: Nature, Roots, Types.	3	

Year Paper Topic Number of Lectures Session

BA 3rd Year	Paper - IV	a)Government of India: PMO,Cabinet Secretary and Secretariat. UPSC: Composition andFunction. Union Civil Service: Recruitmentand Training.	3+2+2+2 3 4	July to PrePuja
		Globalization: Meaning and Implications. Economic Reform in India (1991).	3 3	
		Local Government- Composition and Function of WBPanchayet System. (Zilla Parishad, Panchayet Samiti, Gram	6	Post Puja to Winter Vacation
		Panchayet). Representation of Women inRural Government.	2	
		Parliamentary Procedure(WB Legislature). Questions, Adjournment Motions, Cut Motions, Calling Attentions and No confidence Motion. Mentions, motions and Resolutions. Zero Hour.	2+1+1+1+ 1+2+2+1.	January to Test Exam

Chandrani Barman (SACT), Lesson Plan of 2018-19. 1+1+1 System.

Year	Paper	Торіс	Number of	Session
			Classes	
BA 2nd Year	Paper – II	United Kingdom		July to Pre-Puja
	Comparative	a)Basic features, Conventions and	2+2	,
	Politics and	Rule of law		
	Government	b)Legislature	2	
		c)Executive.	3	
		d)Role of Crown.	2	
		e)The National Government	3	
		f)Party System and Opposition	3	
	Paper-III	Election Commission of India:	3+2	Post Puja to Winter
	Government	Compositions and Functions.		Recess
	and Politics in	Electoral System in India.		
	India	Issues of Indian Politics: Caste, Tribe	2+2+2	
		and Religion.		January to Test Exam
		Women Movement and Political	2+2	
		Participation in Post Independence		
		India.		
Year	Paper	Topic	Number of	Session
		_	Classes	
BA 3rd Year	Paper - IV	Human Rights: Concept	2	
		UN declaration of Human Rights	2	
		India and HR: Rights available in	2	July to Pre Puja
		India.		,
		State Human Rights Commission.	2	
		Urban Government	1	Post Puja to Winter
		Municipal Corporation: Composition,	2	Recess
		Functions, Mayor, Mayor-in-council.	2	
		Borough Committee, Ward	2	
		Committee, ward		
		Chairman, Chairman-in-Council.	1+1	
		Representation of Women in Urban	2	
	1	representation of women in Olban	1 4	

	Government.		